NRListed 7/21/92

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for Individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines tor Completing National Register Forms* (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

(Form 10-900a). Type all entries.	-			
1. Name of Property				
historic name Hammond, Mar	v Alice. Hou	use		
other names/site number WHI:	290			
		Marine Co. 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 100 10	There have been been also	
2. Location	1 11000			Last for authorized 27/4
street & number County Re	<u> </u>			not for publication N/A vicinity N/A
city, town Searcy	-d- 1D	animh Thua	and 1/5	
state <u>Arkansas</u> o	odeAR	_county_White	code 145	zip code 72143
3. Classification				
Ownership of Property	Category	of Property	Number of Reso	urces within Property
X private	X buildi	ng(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing
public-local	distric		1	buildings
public-State	site			sites
public-Federal	struct	ure	-	structures
P	Object	1		objects
			1	∩ Total
Name of related multiple propert	v listina:		Number of contr	ibuting resources previously
Historic and Architectu		es of		ional Register N/A
White County, Arkansas			70194 117 110 1141	
State/Federal Agency Ce	rtification			
Signature of certifying official Arkansas Historic Pro State or Federal agency and bure	eservation P	rogram		Date
In my opinion, the property	meets does	not meet the National	Register criteria. See	continuation sheet.
Signature of commenting or other	' Official			Date
5. F. J. W. L. W.	<u> </u>			
State or Federal agency and bure	au			
5. National Park Service Ce	rtification			
, hereby, certify that this propert	y is:			
entered in the National Regis	ter.			
See continuation sheet.				
determined eligible for the Na	ational			
Register. See continuation s				
determined not eligible for the				
National Register.	_			
removed from the National Re	_			
other, (explain:)				
		Cianatin	e of the Keener	Date of Action

	nctions (enter categories from instructions)
Domest	tic/Single Dwelling
6 B B B Y	
A SHELL OF SHEET	
Materials (e	nter categories from instructions)
foundation .	Stone
walls	Wood/novelty siding
	LEEDIL ATT 1 A
roof	Asphalt
other	
7.0	
	Materials (e foundation , walls

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

8. Statement of Significance Certifying official has considered the	significance o		perty in relation statewide	to other properties: X locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria	A	в ХС	□D		
riteria Considerations (Exceptions)		в 🗆с	D DE	E □F □G	
Areas of Significance (enter categorie Architecture	s from instru	etions)		d of Significance 1870	Significant Dates N/A
			Cultur N/	ral Affiliation A	
Significant Person				ect/Builder	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

9. Major Bibliographical References	
See "Historic and Architectural Resources of White	e County, Arkansas," Section H.
-	₩
	See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67)	Delman, Inantian of additional data.
has been requested	Primary location of additional data: X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark	Federal agency Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings	University
Survey # Frecorded by Historic American Engineering	Other Specify repository:
Record #	Specify repository.
40. Our condition But	
10. Geographical Data Acreage of property Less than one	
Acreage of property	
UTM References A [1:5] [6][1:5][2:1:0] [3:8][9:5][1:7:0] B [
	Zone Easting Northing
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
	X See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
This boundary includes all the property historica	11v associated with this resource
that retains its integrity.	any debuted with this leadered
	See continuation sheet
11. Form Prepared By	See continuation sheet
namehitle Joe DeRose, Survey Coordinator	
	date July 22, 1990 telephone (501) 371-2763

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Description

During the Development Era (1835-1870) in White County a variety of vernacular houses were constructed. They were also built out of a variety of materials. Surviving examples from this period, however, are very limited. The Mary Alice Hammond House is a good example of a single-story, single-pile with central hall frame house. Originally the house was sided with weatherboard but is currently clad with novelty siding. It has a composition shingle gable roof and the structure rests on a stone foundation which runs the length of the building. This building was originally constructed in Searcy c. 1870. At that time, it was located on the northeast corner of what is now called W. Race St. and N. Birch. This intersection is only ten blocks west of the courthouse square which was once a center of activity. In 1954 the building was moved to its present location in Morning Sun so that a Baptist Church could be built in its place. The house now resides on the south side of County Road 839 one-quarter of a mile west of State Road 367.

The main, or north elevation, of the structure is dominated by a one-story, shed roofed porch which is supported by simple wooden box columns. This porch has been reconstructed and probably dates to when the house was moved. The centrally placed door is flanked by side-lights which consist of double-pane glazing over single-panel kicks. A three-light transom tops the entrance. The entire doorway is capped by a decorative hood-mold. Symmetrically placed four-over-four double-hung wood sash windows flank the entrance. These windows are also adorned with hood-molds similar to the one over the entrance. Other facade details include comer boards with capitals and a wide comice board. The east elevation, like the western one, originally terminated with a brick exterior end chimney and gable returns. These were probably removed when the structure was moved. A single four-over-four double-hung wood sash window is situated north of center on this elevation. A flat roofed carport is also present on this elevation.

A rear ell, gable roof addition is also found along this side of the original building. It has a single door and window which are symmetrically placed. The window is a six-over-six double-hung sash window. A single, centrally placed, six-over-six double-hung sash window is located on the south elevation of the ell. Connecting the south elevation of the original building and the west elevation of the ell is a shed roof addition. Fenestration in this addition consists of a paired window on the south elevation and symmetrically placed single windows on the west elevation. All of these windows are six-over-six double-hung sash windows. On the west elevation of the original building is a single four-over-four double-hung wood sash window. It is placed north of center.

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When this building was constructed, c. 1870, it was one of numerous one-story, single-pile with central hall, wood frame houses constructed in White County during the Development Era. Several of these were located in Searcy. Even though this house has been moved, it is the only one of this type which survives relatively unaltered from this period of Searcy's history. In fact, there remain only five frame, single-pile with central hall floor plan buildings in the entire county that date from this period and retain any degree of integrity.

This residence was originally located on a relatively rural site outside of the commercial center of Searcy; however, as that downtown expanded, its' original site became threatened by commercial encroachment, and would have been demolished had it not been moved. Also, its current rural location is quite similar to that on which it was originally built. Therefore it is eligible under Criterion C with local significance.

NPS Form 10-900-a

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Verbal Boundary Description:

Beginning at the point formed by the intersection the southern edge of County Road 839 with a perpendicular line running parallel to the eastern elevation of the house and located 50 feet to the east thereof, proceed southerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to the point formed by its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the southern elevation of the house; thence proceed westerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to a point formed by its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the western elevation of the house; thence proceed northerly for a distance of approximately 200 feet along said line to its intersection with the southern edge of County Road 839; thence proceed easterly for a distance of approximately 200 feet along said line to the point of beginning.

Boundary Justification

This boundary includes a representative amount of the surrounding property that has been associated with this building since it was moved in 1954.













