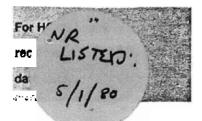
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**United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service** 

### **National Register of Historic Places Inventory**—Nomination Form



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See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries-complete applicable sections

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#### Name 1.

historic Leiper-Scott House

and/or common

#### Location 2.

street & number	312 South Pu	laski					not for put	lication
city, town	Little Rock		vic	inity of	congressional dis	trict	Second	
state A	lrkansas	code	05	county	Pulaski -		code	119
3. Clas	sificatio	n						
Category district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public both Public Acquisitie in process being conside		Status X. occupie 	pied progress stricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainmen governmen industrial military	) ent	museu park religion scienti transpi other:	residence us fic
4. Owr	ner of Pro	per	ty					
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city, town FO1	4608 Ridgemon t Worth	<u>IT ROA</u>		inity of	5	state	Texas 76	117
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street & number		Mark	ham and Sp	oring Sti	reets			
city, town		Litt	le Rock		•	state	Arkansás	72201
6. Rep	resentati	on i	n Exis	sting	Surveys	9.4	1.15 A	
title Capitol	Area Survey			has this pro	operty been determin	ned ele	gible? X_y	/es N
date July 19	978				federal	(state	e county	y loca
depository for s	urvey records Car	oitol :	Zoning Dis	strict Co	ommission, Media	cal Ai	rts Buildi	na

Little Rock city, town

state Arkansas 72202

## 7. Description

Condition		Check one
excellent	deteriorated	X_ unaitered
_X good	ruins	altered

\_ good \_\_\_\_\_ ruins \_\_\_\_\_ altered \_\_\_\_\_ fair \_\_\_\_\_\_ unexposed

Check one \_\_X\_ original site \_\_\_\_ moved date \_\_\_\_ 1

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Leiper-Scott House is a one-story structure located two blocks east of the State Capitol. It was built on a lot which slopes abruptly to the rear. Therefore its basement on the rear or west elevation is exposed. The building has a cottage-style plan, combining hip and gable roof forms, an asymmetrical front facade, and one floor of usable living space. It is an adaptation of a plan that was popular between 1880 and World War I for modest, low-cost housing. While its contemporaries were commonly frame buildings, this is a solidly-constructed brick structure.

The Leiper-Scott House is transitional in style, with both Queen Anne and Colonial Revival characteristics. The massing of the building, the steep pitches of the roof and the use of slate infill in the south elevation pediment are characteristics of the Queen Anne style. Colonial Revival elements include tracery windows, round Roman arches, hipped dormer, Tuscan columns and gable returns.

The most striking design elements of the building appear on the principal (east) elevation. Centered on the east projecting bay is a round Romanarched window. The opening has a tracery transom above a single-pane window. Above the arch is a tracery window. Adjacent to the entrance is a small arched tracery window. The hipped dormer on the front elevation provided yet another space for tracery work. The shed porch, which wraps around the northeast corner of the home and protects its two principal entrances, is supported by Tuscan columns mounted on brick piers. The main entrance is an ornamental door with transom. The gable has returns.

The kitchen opens onto a porch which is hidden by lattice-work. An interior staircase leads from that porch to the partially-finished basement. A wooden box cornice finishes the house and porches. Sash layout is one-over-one (1/1) and two-over-two (2/2). There are three chimneys: front slope, rear slop and straddle ridge. Brick bond is common. The roofing is slate.

There has been remarkably little alteration of the original structure, inside or out. Original lighting fixtures, molding, beaded wainscoting, hardwood floors, tile fireplace and shelf-mantel, and lath and plaster walls remain.

### 8. Significance



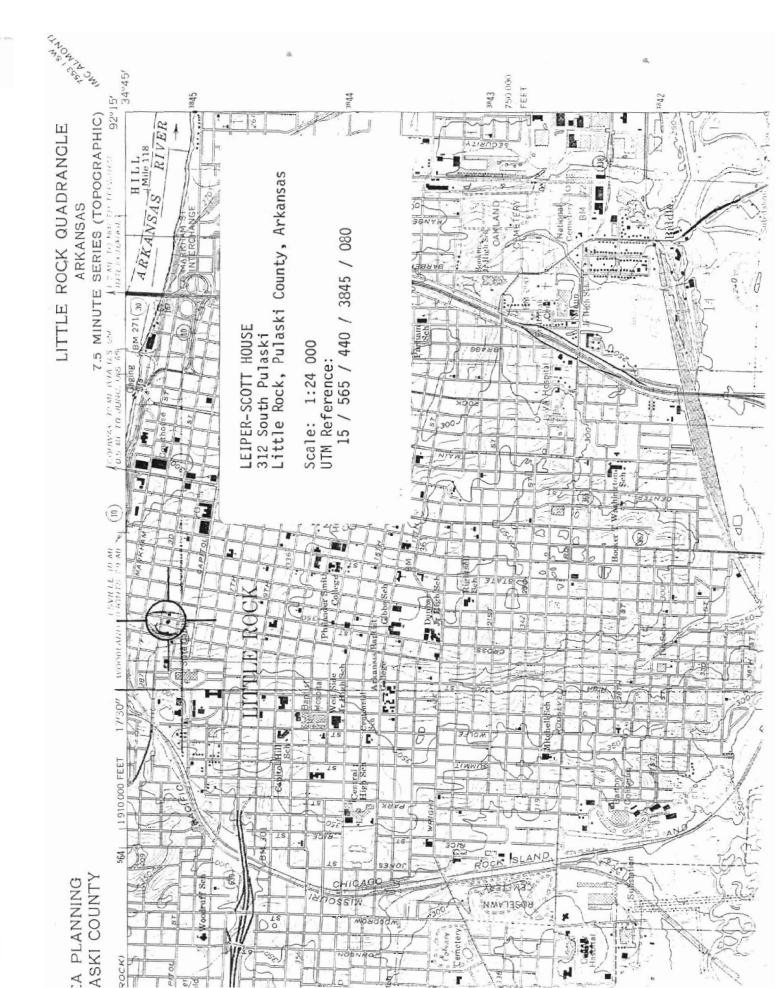
Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

In 1975, the Arkansas State Legislature incorporated the area surrounding the State Capitol into a zoning district. By that date the area was well advanced into a major transition from residential neighborhoods dating from c. 1880-1910 and associated with the suffering railroad industry, to a variable-use commercial district. When the Capitol Zoning District Com-mission conducted a survey of the 200 surviving buildings in 1978, there were only three structures that merited a "priority one" rating for their architectural and/or historic significance. The Leiper-Scott House is one of those three buildings. The Leiper-Scott House is an architecturally significant brick cottage built for a turn-of-the-century Little Rock businessman, George A. Leiper. From 1884-1893, Leiper served as manager of the Arkansas State Penitentiary, which was privately-controlled under the state's "prison lease" system. As manager, Leiper presided over a giant brick-making operation which employed hundreds of convicts. In 1893, Leiper left the prison to establish his own brick factory. As was common with the entrepreneurs associated with the state prison (which occupied the site of the present State Capitol), Leiper invested in lands in west Little Rock, near the prison. In 1902, he constructed the Leiper-Scott House, apparently as a rental property. Five different families had occupied the house by 1933 when Richard Scott, an airbrake mechanic for the Missouri Pacific Railroad, purchased it. Scott and his wife raised a family in the house and lived in it until 1978 when they both died.

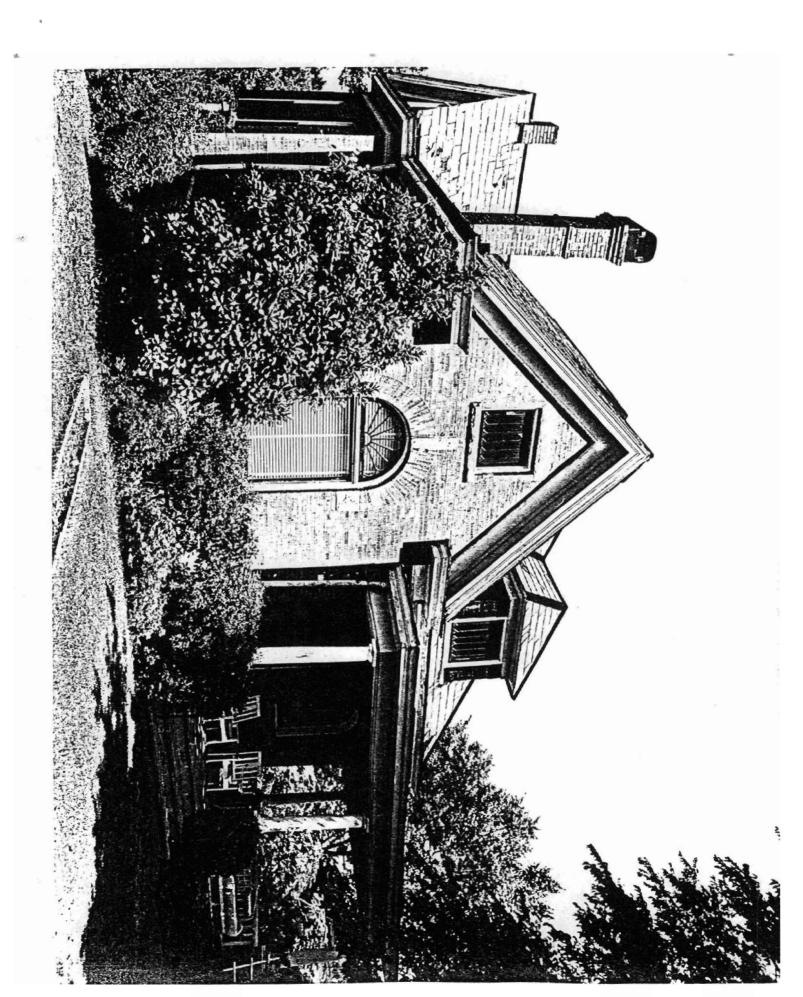
# 9. Major Bibliographical References

Capitol Area Survey, Capitol Zoning District Commission, Little Rock.

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10. Geogr	aphical Data		
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Verbal boundary des Lot 10, Block 33	<b>cription and justification</b> 3, Origi <b>n</b> al City		
List all states and co	unties for properties overlag	pping state or county	boundaries
state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
organization Ark. Hi	D. Besom, Historian storic Preservation Pro e 500, Continental Buil		December 3, 1979 ne 501-371-2763
city or town Litt	le Rock	state .	Arkansas 72201
	ce of this property within the sta	and the second	icer Certification
665), I hereby nominate (	his property for inclusion in the and procedures set forth by the	National Register and co	
uue State Histor	ic Preservation Officer		date December 6, 1979
For HCRS use only	t this property is included in the	e National Register	date
Keeper of the National Attest: Chief of Registration			date



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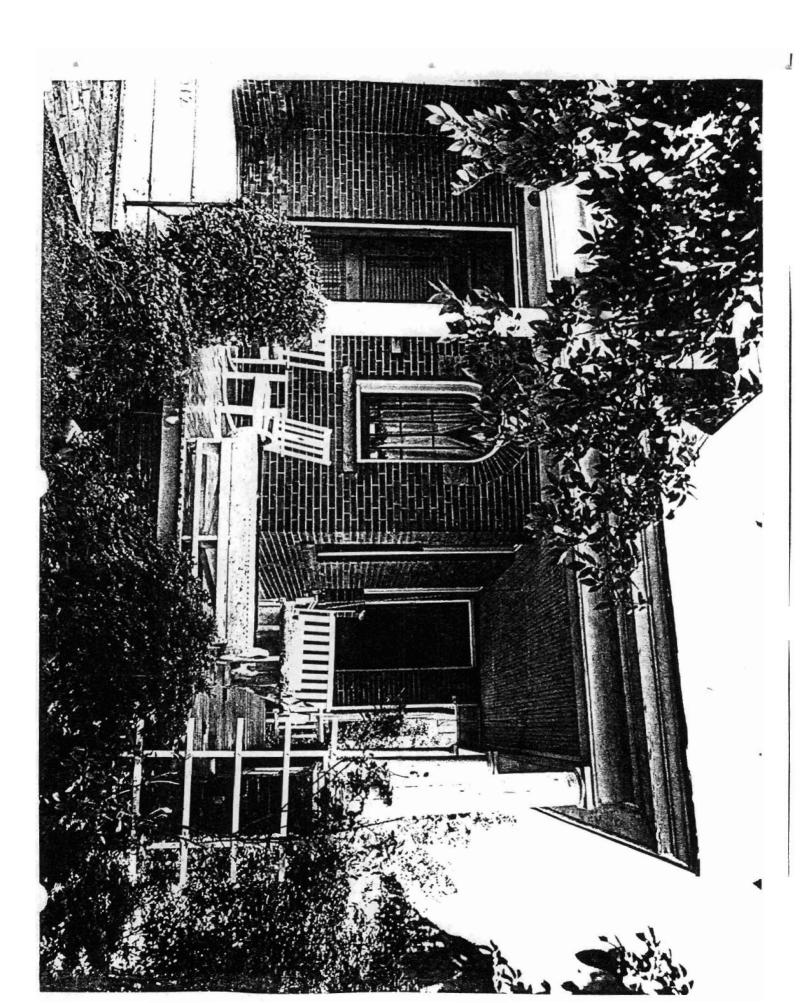
312 South Pulaski Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansas

Bob Dunn, August 1978 Negative location: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program East facade, viewed from southeast

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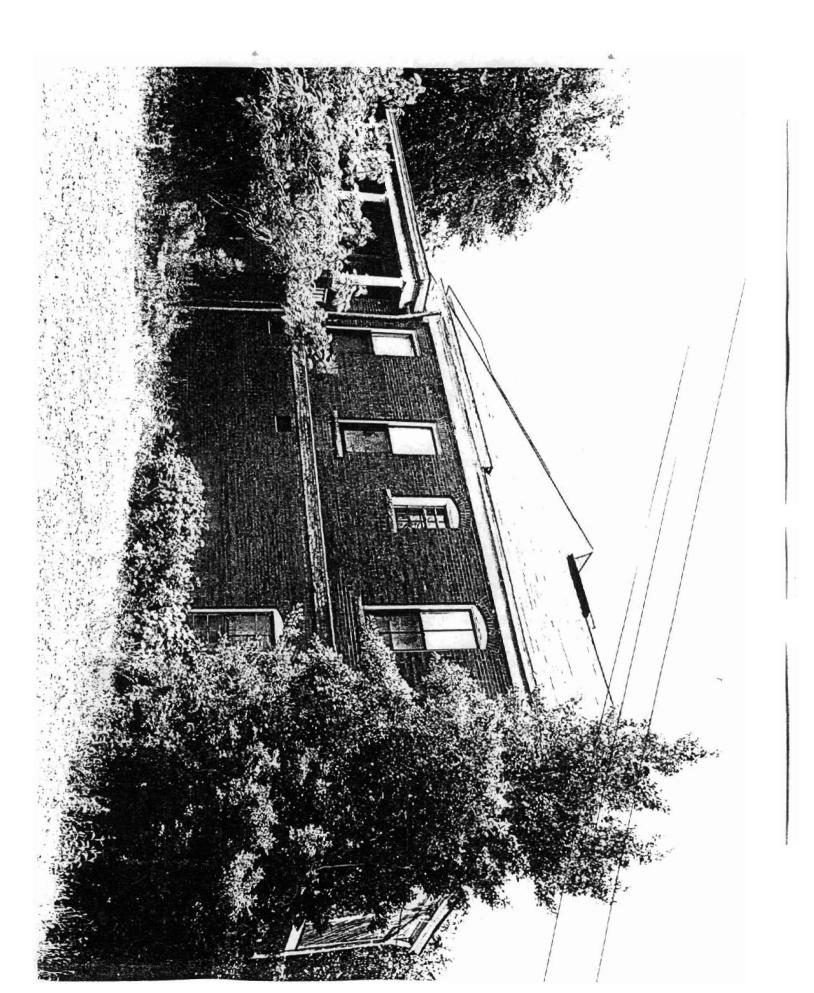
312 South Pulaski Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansas

Bob Dunn, August 1978 Negative location: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Northeast corner, viewed from east

2 of 5

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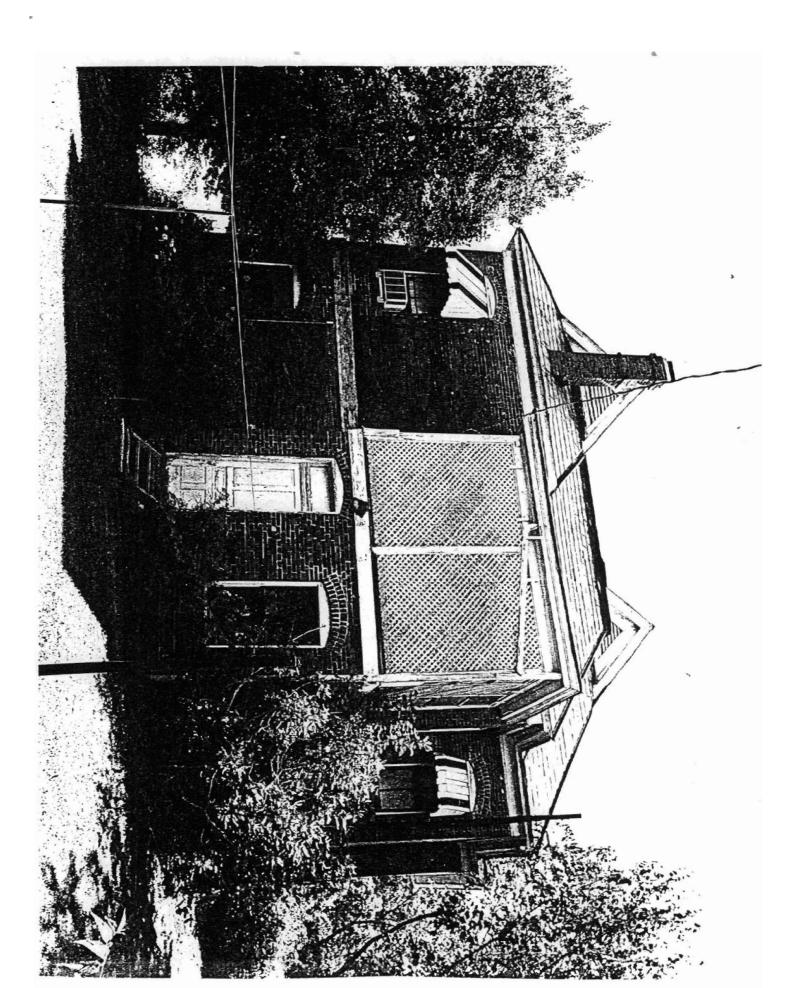
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312 South Pulaski Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansas

Bob Dunn, August 1978 Negative location: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program North facade, viewed from northwest

3 of 5



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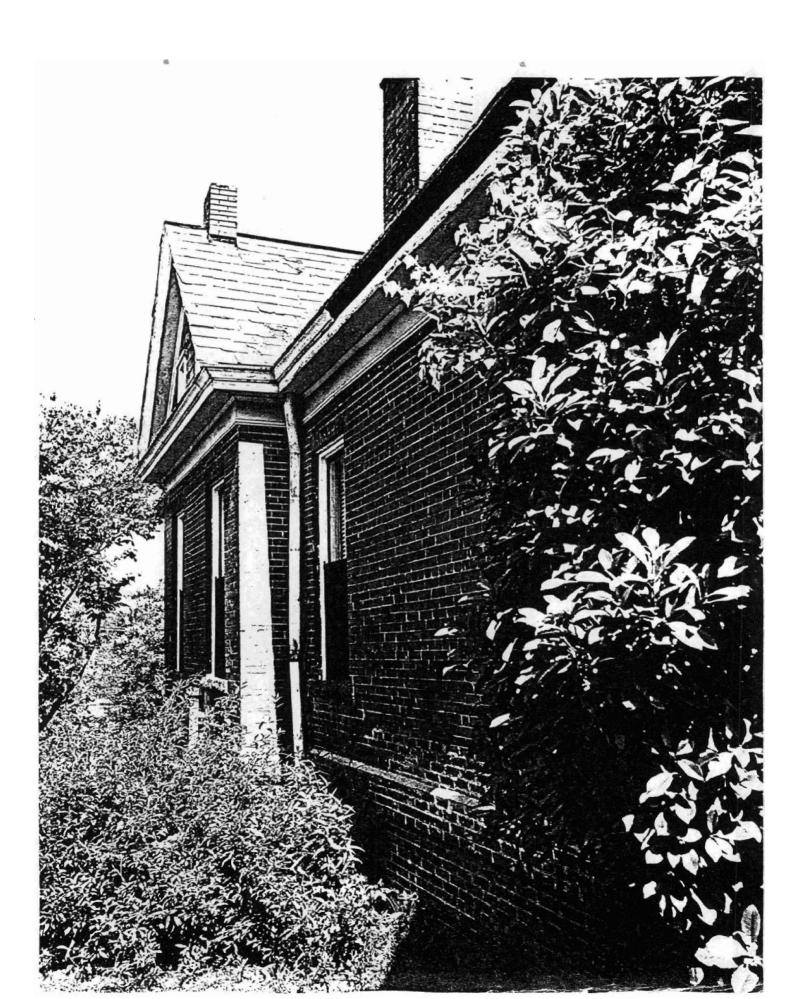
312 South Pulaski Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansas

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Bob Dunn, August 1978 Negative location: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Rear elevation, viewed from west

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312 South Pulaski Little Rock, Pulaski County, Arkansas Bob Dunn, August 1978 Negative location: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program South elevation, viewed from southeast 5 of 5