17-02-V005-61 (904. 10⁷⁴⁾ No. 11-300 UNHED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR BA INCOMUNAT NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RECEIVED CWAID9 **MAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES IVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM** DATE ENTERED SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS NAME HISTORIC Dr. Charles Fox Brown House AND/OR COMMON Mike Meyer House LOCATION STREET & NUMBER 420 Drennan Street NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Third Van Buren VICINITY OF CODE COUNTY 3000 STATE 033 05 Crawford Arkansas CLASSIFICATION CATEGORY OWNERSHIP STATUS PRESENT USE DISTRICT XOCCUPIED _PUBLIC _AGRICULTURE __MUSEUM _x8UILDING(\$) **X_PRIVATE**UNOCCUPIED __COMMERCIAL _PARK __STRUCTURE BOTH WORK IN PROGRESS _EDUCATIONAL × PRIVATE RESIDENCE __SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLEENTERTAINMENT __RELIGIOUS **XYES: RESTRICTED** _IN PROCESS .__GOVERNMENT __SCIENTIFIC BEING CONSIDERED __YES: UNRESTRICTED JINDUSTRIAL _TRANSPORTATION ____MILITARY _NO __OTHER-OWNER OF PROPERTY NAME Mr. Mike Meyer STREET & NUMBER 420 Drennan CITY, TOWN STATE 72956 VICINITY OF Arkansas Van Buren LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Clerk's Office STREET & NUMBER Crawford County Courthouse CITY, TOWN STATE Vac Buren Arkansas **REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS** TITLE DATE _FEDERAL __STATE __COUNTY __LOCAL ſ DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS CITY, TOWN STATE

DESCRIPTION

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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Charles Fox Brown House, built in 1867, is a single storey, five bay house, ell-shaped in plan. The front section, facing northwest, is composed of two rooms with a central hall. The ell wing, extending to the southeast, contains two rooms. On the north side of the front section is an attached room built with the original dwelling to serve as a surgery. There have been minor alterations, including a brick addition built to the rear of the ell wing, a frame addition with screened porch southwest of the ell wing, and partial enclosure of the porch within the rear ell.

The house is constructed of brick which has been painted white. The roof covering the main section is gabled, with a lower gable roof over the surgery. Under the dormered gable articulating the entrance is a flat-roofed three-bayed porch. A second porch, partially enclosed, runs the length of the ell wing.

The main entry has a seven-light transom with triple lights in the sidelights. The porch posts are bracketed as are the eaves on the porch and front dormer. There is a stepped brick raking cornice beneath the front dormer. A pair of round arched windows accents the gable end above the entry.

Windows on the northwest are double-hung, six-over-six lights, and are slightly recessed. They are flanked by inoperable shutters. On the northeast are two sets of double windows, each double-hung with two-over-two lights. The surgery has two windows with operable shutters, one on the northwest and one on the northeast. A pair of arched windows on the north of the surgery have been bricked.

The interior retains its thirteen-and-one-half-foot ceilings, along with its original mouldings. The house has been continually occupied and is in excellent condition.

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SPECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

SIGMIFICANCE

The Charles Fox Brown House, built in 1867, is significant both in its architectural character and historical relationship to the community of Van' Buren, Arkansas.

The house is representative of the transition from Greek Revival to Victorian eclecticism. Its symmetry, based on the five-bay system--portico, arrangement of rooms opening to a central hall--are Greek Revival; however, the detailing, dormers, post and brackets are Italianate. The house is delicately balanced between styles and this balance gives the house its uniqueness.

The house was constructed by Dr. Charles Fox Brown, a physician, as both a dwelling for his family and as a surgery for the examination and treatment of vatients. Very few of these nineteenth century home/office buildings are still in existence in Arkansas.

Charles Fox Brown was born in Virginia in 1820, the son of Mary and Henry Brown, a veteran of the War of 1812. The elder Brown died when Charles, the youngest of ten children, was three years old. The family then moved to Louisville, Kentucky, where Charles attended school.

By the late 1830's Charles Brown had completed two years in the Baptist seminary in Richmond, Virginia. Brown then moved to St. Louis, Missouri, where he became associated with a Major Pullian, a jeweler from Fayetteville, Arkansas. Eighteen-year-old Charles Brown returned with Pullian to Fayetteville, becoming a clerk in Pullian's store for a brief time. In 1840, Brown began a study of medicine under T. J. Pollard while clerking in Pollard's drug store. Four years later Brown left Fayetteville to study medicine at Louisville University.

In 1845 Brown returned to Arkansas to practice medicine with Dr. Pollard in Fayetteville. In December, 1846, Dr. Brown moved to Van Buren and began his own medical practice. In 1848 he entered Ohio Medical College, graduating in 1849. Brown then returned to Van Buren and practiced medicine there for the next forty-three years. In 1858 Brown married Miss Helen Bostick, the daughter of John Bostick, a prominent hotel keeper in Van Buren. The Brown's had five children.

During the Civil War Dr. Brown served as a surgeon in the Third Batallion, Arkansas Infantry, CSA. After seeing action in the Battle of Oak Hill, he was transferred to hospital service in Mississippi.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

DATE ENTERED

CONTINUATION SHEET ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 1

Charles Fox Brown was a member of the Crawford County Medical Association, and served as president for the last fifteen years of his life. He was a charter member of the Arkansas Medical Association, a Democrat, a Mason, and a member of the local I. O. O. F. Lodge. Prior to the Civil War, Brown had served as a trustee of the Wallace Institute, a school for young men. He served several terms on the city school board and city council and was president of both.

The historical association with one of the area's most important nineteenth century residents, coupled with its architectural significance, makes the Brown House an especially important structure in Van Buren.

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ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM



Suite 500, Continental Building, Main and Markham Little Rock, Arkansas 72201 Telephone: (501) 371-2763

August 10, 1977

Mr. Mike Meyer 420 Drennan Van Buren, AR 72956

> Re: Meyer House Van Buren, Crawford County

Dear Mr. Meyer:

The staff of the Arkansas Historic Preservation Program is preparing a National Register nomination for the Meyer House which will be presented to the Arkansas State Review Committee at their September meeting. If approved, the nomination will be submitted to the National Register office in Washington for final consideration.

The National Register of Historic Places is a listing of historic sites, buildings, objects, and districts from all across the country that are worthy of preservation.

Entry in the National Register is an honor which places no obligation on a private owner. It does, however, provide protection through comment by the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation from federally financed, assisted or licensed projects that might affect a National Register property.

On October 4, 1976, the President signed a Tax Reform Act of which Section 2124 refers to tax incentives for historic properties. Enclosed you will find an information sheet on that tax act.

If you have any questions concerning the program or this property's nomination, please contact Dianna Kirk of our staff.

Enclosed are two copies of this letter. Please complete the form below, sign and return the original to our office. The copy is for your files. We would appreciate receiving any comments you might have concerning the nomination of this property. If we do not hear from you within 30 days, your approval will be assumed.

Sincerely,

Barbara Woodard

Barbara Woodard, Deputy Director Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

I approve of the nomination of the above property to the National Register of Historic Places



Comments:

H. H. Mike Meyer. Signature Aug- 12-1977 _____ Date

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY PHOTOGRAPH FORM

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Form No. 10-301 (Rev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES PROPERTY MAP FORM



SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- ENCLOSE WITH MAP

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3. UTM REFERENCES

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