

**Appendix 1-6**

**1840-1870  
Census Records  
for the  
United States**

*Compiled by the  
United States Census Bureau,  
Washington, D.C.*

*Edited by  
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**Antebellum Population Returns for 1840 - 1850 for southern states:**

**1820:**

STATE	FREE WHITES	FREE COLORED	SLAVE	OTHER <sup>1</sup>	TOTAL 1820 POP.
ALABAMA (1 <sup>ST</sup> CENS.)	85,451	571	41,879	0	127,901
ARKANSAS TERRITORY	12,379	59	1,617	18	14,273
MISSISSIPPI (1 <sup>ST</sup> - 1800)	145,758	1,230	190	0	147,178
MISSOURI (1 <sup>ST</sup> CENS.)	55,988	347	10,222	29	66,586
TENNESSEE (1 <sup>ST</sup> - 1790)	339,927	9,727	80,107	52	422,813

(\*\*NO RETURNS FOR TEXAS)

**1830:**

STATE	FREE WHITE	FREE COLORED	SLAVE	TOTAL 1830 POP.
ALABAMA	190,406	1,572	117,549	309,527
ARKANSAS	25,671	141	4,576	30,388
MISSISSIPPI	70,443	519	65,659	136,621
MISSOURI	114,795	569	25,091	140,455
TENNESSEE	535,746,	4,555	141,603	681,904

(\*\*NO RETURNS FOR TEXAS)

**1840:**

STATE	FREE WHITE	FREE COLORED	SLAVE	TOTAL
ALABAMA	335,185	2,039	253,532	590,756
ARKANSAS	77,174	465	19,935	97,574
MISSISSIPPI	179,074	1,366	195,211	375,651
MISSOURI	323,888	1,574	58,240	383,702
TENNESSEE	640,627	5,524	183,059	829,210

(\*\*NO RECORDS FOR THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS)

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<sup>1</sup> "Other" indicates foreign born but does not include Native Americans.

**1850:**

STATE	FREE WHITE	FREE COLORED	SLAVE	TOTAL
ALABAMA	426,514	2,265	342,844	771,623
ARKANSAS	162,189	608	47,100	209,897
MISSISSIPPI	295,718	930	309,878	606,526
MISSOURI	592,004	2,618	87,422	682,044
TENNESSEE	736,836	6,422	239,459	1,002,717
TEXAS	154,034	397	58,161	212,592

**1840 Agricultural Statistics:**

STATE	POP. 1840	WHEAT (BUSHELS)	BARLEY (BUSHELS)	OATS (BUSHELS)	RYE (BUSHELS)
ALABAMA	590,756	869,554	7,941	1,476,670	55,558
ARKANSAS	97,574	2,132,030	950	236,941	7,772
LOUISIANA	872,563	0	129,517	112,511,263	881
MISSISSIPPI	375,651	305,091	1,784	697,235	11,978
MISSOURI	383,102	1,110,542	11,515	2,580,641	72,144
TENNESSEE	829,120	4,873,584	5,197	7,457,818	322,579

(\*\*NO RETURNS FOR THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS)

STATE	BUCKWHEAT (BUSHELS)	INDIAN CORN (BUSHELS)	POTATOES (BUSHELS)	HAY (TONS)
ALABAMA	60	21,594,354	1,793,773	15,353
ARKANSAS	110	6,039,450	367,010	695
LOUISIANA	88,189,315	2,911	352,411	379,967
MISSISSIPPI	69	5,985,724	1,705,461	604
MISSOURI	17,136	19,725,146	815,259	57,204
TENNESSEE	19,145	46,285,359	2,018,632	33,106

(\*\*NO RETURNS FOR THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS)

STATE	TOBACCO (POUNDS)	COTTON (POUNDS)	RICE (POUNDS)	SUGAR (POUNDS)
ALABAMA	386,976	84,854,118	156,469	10,650
ARKANSAS	185,548	7,038,186	5,987	2,147
LOUISIANA	35,168,040	20,872,433	8,455	275,557
MISSISSIPPI	155,307	148,504,395	861,711	127
TENNESSEE	35,168,040	20,872,433	8,455	275,557

(\*\*NO RETURNS FOR THE REPUBLIC OF TEXAS)

## **Population Statistics for 1850:**

### **Death Statistics for Arkansas (sample only of causes):**

7 Asthma	5 Shot/Accident
12 Cancer	25 Chicken Pox
48 Childbirth	14 Colic
47 Diarrhea	98 Typhoid Fever
3 Killed	12 Measles
39 Murders	7 Rheumatism
33 Small Pox	15 Teething
131 Worms	476 Unknown

### **Militia in Arkansas (sample as of 1843):**

8 Officers	29 General Staff
310 Federal Officers	1,109 Commissioned Officers
16,028 Regular Soldiers	

### **Churches in Arkansas (denominations and most numerous):<sup>2</sup>**

114 Baptist (15 in Saline County)	2 Episcopalian (Pulaski and Cross Counties)
52 Presbyterian (6 in Saline County)	7 Catholic (3 in Pulaski County)
5 Union (4 in Montgomery County)	1 "Free" church (Madison County)
168 Methodists (13 in Carroll County)	13 Minor sects (Saline and Yell Counties)

### **Schools in Arkansas (estimates):<sup>3</sup>**

12,918 Free White Males	10,432 Free White Females	<b>23,350 Total Whites</b>
6 Free Colored Male	5 Free Colored Females	<b>11 Total Free Colored</b>

### **Colleges in Arkansas (estimates):**

2 Colleges	165 Pupils	No public funds.
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### **Public Schools in Arkansas:**

349 Schools	360 Teachers
7,946 Pupils	\$8,959 in public funds

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<sup>2</sup> Missouri and Alabama's largest churches were Baptist; Mississippi, Tennessee, and Texas was dominated by Methodists.

<sup>3</sup> Total attendance in Alabama (62,778 whites), Mississippi (48,803 whites), Texas (19,369 whites), Louisiana (32,838 whites), and Missouri (95,245 whites).

**Academies in Arkansas:**

90 Academies                      2,407 Pupils  
No public funds used.

**Illiteracy Rate in Arkansas:**<sup>4</sup>

6,810 Free White Males	61 Free Colored Males	<b>Total 16,935 Illiterate</b>
10,009 Free White Females	55 Free Colored Males	

**Libraries in Arkansas:**<sup>5</sup>

1 Public (Ouachita County) with 250 books	No school libraries.
2 Sunday school libraries (Ashley and Chicot Counties)	No college libraries.
No church libraries.	

**Periodicals and Newspapers in Arkansas:**<sup>6</sup>

6 weekly (1840), 9 weekly (1850)  
3 semi-weekly or tri-weekly  
3 literary periodicals  
6 political periodicals  
No religious or science periodicals.

**Occupations of Arkansans (white men only):**<sup>7</sup>

3 agents	9 agriculture implement makers
95 apothecaries/druggists	11 architects
13 artists	14 auctioneers
1 author	46 bakers
1 banker	4 barbers
1 bell/brass founder	617 blacksmiths
2 brickmakers	4 boardinghouse keepers
75 boatmen	1 bookbinder
11 distillers	9 brickmakers
9 butchers	101 cabinet/chairmakers
685 carpenters	70 city/county/town officers
337 clerks	2 clothiers
30 coachmakers	2 colliers
19 cotton-gin makers	3 confectioners
5 contractors	45 coopers
129 cordwainers	5 dentists

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<sup>4</sup> Illiteracy rates in Alabama (33,992), Mississippi (13,528), Texas (10,583), Louisiana (24,610), Tennessee (78,619), and Missouri (36,778). In Arkansas, Crawford County had the highest illiteracy rate (1,118 whites unable to read). Poinsett County was the lowest in illiteracy (39 whites unable to read).

<sup>5</sup> Missouri had 97 libraries, Alabama had 56, Mississippi had 117, Louisiana had 10, Texas had 12, and Tennessee had 34 libraries. This number does not reflect personal lending libraries by such people as William Woodruff of Little Rock.

<sup>6</sup> Alabama had 60 newspapers or periodicals, Mississippi had 50, Texas had 34, Missouri had 61, Louisiana had 55, and Tennessee had 50.

<sup>7</sup> Employed in Alabama (100,467), Louisiana (42,856), Tennessee (168,240), Texas (40,783), Mississippi (75,082), and Missouri (49,315).

**Occupations of Arkansans (white men only; continued):**

37 drivers	4 editors
19 engineers	1 engraver
<b>28,838 farmers</b>	5 farriers
8 fisherman	9 florists/gardeners
9 gold/silversmiths	124 grocers
41 gunsmiths	16 hat manufacturers
41 innkeepers	2 iron founders
4 jewelers	<b>5,606 laborers</b>
224 lawyers	5 livery/stablekeepers
6 mechanics	0 mapmakers
3 mariners	134 masons
71 non-specific mechanics	567 merchants
233 millers	62 millwrights
38 miners	1 musician
3 music teachers	257 overseers
28 painters	1 paper dealers
11 peddlers	4 philosophical instrument maker
449 physicians	20 pilots
95 planters	17 porters
8 potters	64 printers
9 refectory keepers	105 saddle/harness makers
1 sawyer	2 shingle makers
2 ship carpenters	33 soldiers
2 spinners	24 stone/marble cutters
307 students	97 tailors
18 tanners	329 teachers
5 teamsters	11 tinsmiths
42 teachers	7 turners
1 turpentine makers	32 U.S./Arkansas officers
21 wagonmakers	4 watchmakers
4 weavers	151 wheelwrights
13 woodcutters	5 wool combers
92 "other"	<b>Total of 42,856 employed in Arkansas</b>

**Population Statistics of Arkansas in 1860:**

STATE	TOTAL POPULATION	FREE WHITE POPULATION	FREE COLORED POPULATION	SLAVE POPULATION
ALABAMA	964,201	526,431	2,690	435,080
ARKANSAS	435,450	324,191	144	111,115
LOUISIANA	708,002	357,629	18,647	331,726
MISSISSIPPI	791,305	353,901	773	436,631
TENNESSEE	1,109,801	826,782	7,300	275,719
MISSOURI	1,182,012	1,063,509	3,572	114,931
TEXAS	604,215	421,294	355	182,566

STATE	FREED SLAVE POPULATION	FREED SLAVES YEAR 1850	FREED SLAVES YEAR 1860	FUGITIVE SLAVES, 1860
ALABAMA	342,855	16	101	36
ARKANSAS	47,100	1	1	28
LOUISIANA	244,809	159	159	46
MISSISSIPPI	309,878	6	6	68
TENNESSEE	239,459	45	45	29
MISSOURI	87,422	50	50	99
TEXAS	58,161	5	5	16

**Death Statistics for Arkansas (sample only of causes):**

344 accidents	3 suicides
8 homicides	20 murders
2 executions	86 childbirth
29 apoplexy	196 brain disease
9 cholera	329 consumption
9 diarrhea	230 dropsy
602 remittent fever	514 typhoid fever
1435 pneumonia	157 skin diseases

**8,860 total deaths in Arkansas**

**Value of goods in Arkansas and surrounding southern states:**

STATE	AGRICULTURAL IMPROVEMENTS	STEAM ENGINES	IRON VALUES
ALABAMA	\$583,678	\$524,350	\$142,480
ARKANSAS	\$5,700	\$21,750	\$52,000
LOUISIANA	\$86,408	\$318,400	\$525,800
MISSISSIPPI	\$94,283	\$528,000	\$147,550
MISSOURI	\$280,037	\$719,500	\$1,041,520
TENNESSEE	\$17,980	\$174,000	\$552,050
TEXAS	\$140,000	\$55,000	\$70,877

(\*\*Missouri, Alabama, and Tennessee produced coal; Missouri produced lead. Missouri and Tennessee both produced copper.)

**Employment by Free White Males of Color in Arkansas:**

4,296 in commerce, trade, manufacturing, mining, and the mechanical arts  
 28,942 in agriculture  
 5,684 laborers  
 106 on riverboats/sea  
 33 in army  
 911 practice law, medicine, or in the divinity  
 110 are government or civil servants  
 no domestics  
 676 "other"  
**Total 40,783**

**Free White Male and Free White Female Occupations in Arkansas:**

41 miners	26,355 in agriculture
215 in commerce	1,173 in manufacturing
3 in navigation of oceans	39 in internal navigation of rivers
301 learned professionals	Total

**County Populations in Arkansas:**

	Free White	Free Colored	Slave	Total
Arkansas	1,694	13	1,538	3,245
Ashley	1,409	5	644	2,058
Benton	3,508	1	201	3,710
Bradley	2,601	2	1,226	3,829
Carroll	4,391	10	213	4,614
Chicot	1,122	9	3,984	5,115
Clark	3,113	7	950	4,070
Conway	3,339	4	240	3,583
Crawford	6,935	92	933	7,960
Crittenden	1,842	5	801	2,648
Dallas	4,333	2	2,542	6,877
Desha	1,685	57	1,169	2,911
Drew	2,360	0	915	3,275
Franklin	3,497	3	472	3,972
Fulton	1,768	1	50	1,819
Greene	2,530	10	53	2,593
Hempstead	5,180	32	2,460	7,672
Hot Spring	3,237	11	361	3,609
Independence	6,927	12	828	7,767
Izard	3,017	0	196	3,213
Jackson	2,517	6	563	3,086
Jefferson	3,197	16	2,621	5,834
Johnson	4,489	7	731	5,227
Lafayette	1,900	0	3,320	5,220
Lawrence	4,882	4	388	5,274
Madison	4,659	0	164	4,823
Marion	2,053	129	126	2,308
Mississippi	1,496	7	865	2,368

**County Populations in Arkansas:**

Monroe	1,651 Free White	3 Free Colored	395 Slave	<b>Total</b> 2,049
Montgomery	1,891	1	66	Total 1,958
Newton	1,704	7	47	Total 1,758
Ouachita	6,258	2	3,304	Total 9,591
Perry	NO RETURNS			
Phillips	4,341	3	2,591	Total 6,935
Pike	1,751	0	110	Total 1,861
Poinsett	2,026	3	279	Total 2,308
Polk	1,196	0	67	Total 1,263
Pope	NO RETURNS			
Prairie	1,812	12	273	Total 2,097
Pulaski	4,506	32	1,119	Total 5,657
Randolph	NO RETURNS			
St. Francis	3,770	2	707	Total 4,479
Saline	NO RETURNS			
Scott	2,921	16	146	Total 3,083
Searcy	1,950	0	27	Total 1,977
Sevier	2,836	32	1,372	Total 4,240
Van Buren	2,761	0	103	Total 2,864
Washington	8,757	14	1,199	Total 9,970
White	2,309	2	308	Total 2,619
Yell	2,902	15	424	Total 3,341

**Total 162 189 Free White**

**Total 608 Free Colored**

**Slaves Not Counted in Official Population Statistics**

**Farms – Acres of Improved Land:**

Union	56,841	Ouachita	43,908
Washington	38,847	Hempstead	32,618
Chicot	29,886	Lafayette	27,476
Phillips	26,427	<b>Total</b>	<b>781,530</b>

**Farms – Unimproved Acres:**

Lafayette	56,802	Independence	60,062
Jefferson	62,167	Dallas	64,625
Crittenden	78,775	Phillips	92,236
Union	97,435	Chicot	103,362
Washington	208,130	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,816,684</b>

**Cash Value of Farms in Arkansas:**

Chicot	\$1,324,607	Phillips	\$1,016,068
Jefferson	\$791,332	Washington	\$740,473
Union	\$687,300	Hempstead	\$591,487
Arkansas	\$552,681	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$15,265,245</b>

**Livestock in Arkansas:**

**Horses (number):<sup>8</sup>**

Washington	3,944	Lawrence	2,520
Independence	2,500	Crittenden	2,141
Carroll	1,941	Benton	1,207
Conway	1,084	<b>Total</b>	<b>60,197</b>

**Asses/Mules (number):**

Chicot	857	Union	826
Lafayette	746	Phillips	679
Washington	557	Jefferson	506
<b>Total</b>	<b>11,559</b>		

**Milch Cows:<sup>9</sup>**

Washington	4,071	Ouachita	3,143
Hempstead	3,055	Crittenden	3,029
<b>Total</b>	<b>93,151</b>		

**Oxen:<sup>10</sup>**

Washington	2,123	Carroll	1,173
Madison	1,301	Union	1,067
<b>Total</b>	<b>34,239</b>		

**Sheep:<sup>11</sup>**

Washington	10,916	Madison	5,851
Carroll	3,910	Lawrence	3,678
Independence	3,443	Hempstead	3,157
<b>Total</b>	<b>91,256</b>		

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<sup>8</sup> Polk County had the lowest number of horses with 389.

<sup>9</sup> Perry County had the least number of milch cows with 701.

<sup>10</sup> Pike County had the least number of oxen with 206.

<sup>11</sup> Mississippi County had the least number of sheep with 100.

**Swine:**

Union	36,234	Hempstead	35,975
Washington	33,257	Ouachita	30,242
Crittenden	28,328	<b>Total</b>	<b>836,727</b>

**Value of Livestock in Arkansas:**

Washington	\$326,855	Hempstead	\$288,374
Union	\$287,796	Ouachita	\$262,389
Crittenden	\$196,517	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$6,647,969</b>

**Bushels of Wheat:<sup>12</sup>**

Madison	23,422	Benton	12,405
Carroll	11,825	Union	10,114
<b>Total</b>	<b>199,639</b>		

**Bushels of Rye:<sup>13</sup>**

Madison	1,139	Washington	747
Carroll	716	<b>Total</b>	<b>8,047</b>

**Bushels of Oats:<sup>14</sup>**

Washington	136,086	Crittenden	40,257
Madison	35,489	Johnson	35,154
Union	29,260	Benton	26,240
<b>Total</b>	<b>656,183</b>		

**Pounds of Rice:<sup>15</sup>**

Ouachita	42,350	Benton	4,370
Scott	1,441	<b>Total</b>	<b>63,179</b>

**Pounds of Tobacco:**

Ashley	42,139	Randolph	22,722
Washington	19,987	Lawrence	16,366
Independence	14,339	<b>Total</b>	<b>218,936</b>

<sup>12</sup> Phillips, Mississippi, Desha, and Crittenden Counties did not produce wheat between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

<sup>13</sup> Arkansas, Chicot, Crittenden, Desha, Jackson, Mississippi, Montgomery, Perry, Phillips, Poinsett, and Prairie County did not produce rye between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

<sup>14</sup> Desha County did not produce any oats between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

<sup>15</sup> Benton, Conway, Crittenden, Desha, Grant, Independence, Jackson, Madison, Marion, Mississippi, Montgomery, White, Yell, Perry, Monroe, Phillips, Poinsett, Prairie, Searcy, and Washington Counties did not produce any rice between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

**Ginned Cotton (400 pounds each):<sup>16</sup>**

Chicot	12,192	Union	7,037
Phillips	5,165	Jefferson	4,273
Arkansas	3,769	<b>Total</b>	<b>65,344</b>

**Pounds of Wool:**

Washington	20,613	Madison	11,045
Lawrence	8,991	Carroll	8,711
Mississippi	241	<b>Total</b>	<b>182,595</b>

**Bushels of Irish Potatoes:<sup>17</sup>**

Washington	15,395	Prairie	8,991
Chicot	8,165	Madison	8,007
Carroll	7,401	<b>Total</b>	<b>193,832</b>

**Bushels of Peas/Beans:<sup>18</sup>**

Union	65,208	Ouachita	56,988
Dallas	28,797	Hempstead	28,407
Lafayette	19,576	Chicot	12,868
Bradley	12,615	<b>Total</b>	<b>285,738</b>

**Bushels of Sweet Potatoes:<sup>19</sup>**

Union	93,660	Ouachita	75,291
Crittenden	44,749	Hempstead	37,358
Bradley	36,746	<b>Total</b>	<b>788,149</b>

**Bushels of Barley (only these counties produced barley):**

Izard	110	Jefferson	25
White	20	Washington	12
St. Francis	4	Bradley	3
Desha	3	<b>Total</b>	<b>177</b>

<sup>16</sup> Benton, Carroll, Searcy, Perry and Newton Counties did not produce any cotton between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

<sup>17</sup> Pike County produced the least number of Irish Potatoes with 722 bushels.

<sup>18</sup> Jackson County produced the least number of Peas and Beans with 8 bushels.

<sup>19</sup> Perry County produced the least number of Sweet Potatoes with 2,233 bushels.

**Bushels of Buckwheat (only these counties produced buckwheat):**

Phillips	40	Chicot	35
Yell	20	Pope	16
Crittenden	15	Pulaski	10
Madison	7	Randolph	5
Montgomery	3	Franklin	2
Polk	2	Van Buren	2
Fulton	1	<b>Total</b>	<b>175</b>

**Cash Value of Orchards:**

Washington	\$9,299	Lawrence	\$5,193
Pulaski	\$3,368	Benton	\$3,242
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$40,141</b>		

**Gallons of Wine (only counties producing):**

Hempstead	25	Madison	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>		

**Cash Value of Market Gardens:**

Dallas	\$4,969	Madison	\$3,597
Pulaski	\$22,229	<b>Total</b>	<b>\$17,150</b>

**Pounds of Butter:**

Pope	159,403	Washington	103,496
Franklin	100,865	Carroll	75,811
Chicot	39,710	Benton	34,101
<b>Total</b>	<b>1,854,239</b>		

**Pounds of Cheese:<sup>20</sup>**

Lafayette	3,123	Pope	2,990
Carroll	2,310	<b>Total</b>	<b>30,088</b>

**Tons of Hay:**

Washington	847	Saline	486
Prairie	385	Mississippi	340
Benton	276	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,976</b>

<sup>20</sup> Ashley, Benton, Bradley, Crittenden, Dallas, Desha, Mississippi, Ouachita, Phillips, Jefferson, and Union Counties did not produce cheese between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

**Bushels of Clover Seed (only counties producing):**

Independence	60	Saline	21
Jefferson	6	Washington	2
Madison	1	<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>

**Bushels of Grass Seed (only counties producing):**

Marion	268	Washington	81
Polk	16	Union	15
Johnson	12	Pulaski	11
Pope	7	Lawrence	6
Crittenden	5	Searcy	5
Ashley	2	Greene	2
Randolph	2	Carroll	1
Drew	1	Fulton	1
Madison	1	<b>Total</b>	<b>436</b>

**Pounds of Flax:**

Marion	5,112	Carroll	1,618
Washington	1,585	Independence	840
Saline	704	Izard	520
<b>Total</b>	<b>12,291</b>		

**Gallons of Molasses (only counties producing):**

Franklin	8	Grant	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>		

**Pounds of Silk (only counties producing):**

Washington	22	Lawrence	6
Carroll	5	Hempstead	3
Bradley	1	Union	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>38</b>		

**Pounds of Maple Sugar (only counties producing):**

Marion	7,550	Carroll	820
Grant	405	Newton	317
Union	108	Searcy	80
Franklin	25	Pope	25
<b>Total</b>	<b>9,330</b>		

**Beeswax:<sup>21</sup>**

Washington	16,487	Grant	13,468
Poinsett	11,286	Franklin	10,352
Sevier	9,276	<b>Total</b>	<b>192,338</b>

**Comparison of Goods in 1860 between Arkansas and other Surrounding Southern States:<sup>22</sup>**

STATE	LUMBER (VALUE)	FLOUR AND MEAL (\$)	DISTILLED LIQUOR (\$)	COTTON (POUNDS)	WOOL (POUNDS)
ARKANSAS	\$1,033,185	\$453,999	\$8,500	60,000	90,800
ALABAMA	\$2,017,641	\$807,502	\$28,800	4,389,641	342,235
LOUISIANA	\$1,018,554	\$11,694		1,995,700	
MISSISSIPPI	\$2,055,396			534,400	376,400
MISSOURI	\$3,702,992	\$8,997,083	\$1,572,200	100,000	230,911
TENNESSEE	\$1,975,481	\$3,820,301	\$272,930	3,172,000	570,865
TEXAS	\$1,612,829	\$541,994	\$12,650	588,000	106,250

STATE	LEATHER PROD. (\$)	REAL ESTATE (\$)	HORSES (NUMBER)	ASS/MULES (NUMBER)	MILCH COWS
ARKANSAS	\$115,375	\$63,254,740	101,249	44,158	155,873
ALABAMA	\$340,400	\$155,034,089	127,205	234,045	234,045
LOUISIANA	\$47,000	\$280,704,988	79,068	130,672	130,672
MISSISSIPPI	\$223,862	\$157,836,737	117,134	207,134	207,134
MISSOURI	\$368,826	\$153,450,777	361,874	345,243	345,243
TENNESSEE	\$1,118,850	\$219,991,180	289,548	247,105	247,105
TEXAS	\$123,050	\$112,476,013	320,621	598,086	172,243

STATE	WORK OX (NUMBER)	OTHER CATTLE	SHEEP (NUMBER)	SWINE (NUMBER)	\$ OF ALL LIVESTOCK
ARKANSAS	70,944	318,355	202,674	1,534	\$22,040,211
ALABAMA	92,495	452,643	369,061	2,695	\$43,061,805
LOUISIANA	61,008	329,855	180,855	1,497	\$24,751,822
MISSISSIPPI	104,184	415,559	337,754	1,631	\$40,245,079
MISSOURI	166,588	657,153	937,445	2,779	\$53,693,673
TENNESSEE	104,495	408,574	773,317	3,291	\$461,257,374
TEXAS	172,243	2,733,267	783,618	1,748	\$52,892,934

<sup>21</sup> Conway, Jefferson, Prairie and Union Counties did not produce any beeswax between June 1, 1859 and June 1, 1860.

<sup>22</sup> Arkansas did not have any returns for boots and shoe, furniture, musical instruments, jewelry and silver, illuminated gas, salt, fisheries, soap and candle production, as well as banks. However, this does not mean that they did not exist, but were simply not recorded in the census. Illinois produced the most wheat in 1860; Rye was produced in Pennsylvania; Kentucky produced Indian Corn; New York produced oats; South Carolina produced rice; Virginia produced tobacco; and Mississippi produced cotton. Ohio produced the most wool in 1860; Mississippi produced beans and peas; New York produced Irish Potatoes; Georgia produced Sweet Potatoes and California produced barley; North Carolina produced buckwheat and orchard goods.

STATE	WHEAT (BUSHEL)	RYE (BUSHEL)	INDIAN CRN (BUSHEL)	OATS (BUSHEL)	RICE (POUNDS)
ARKANSAS	955,298	77,869	17,758,665	502,866	215
ALABAMA	1,222,487	73,942	32,761,194	716,435	499,559
LOUISIANA	29,283	12,789	16,205,856	65,845	6,455,017
MISSISSIPPI	579,452	41,260	29,563,735	121,033	657,293
MISSOURI	4,227,586	293,262	72,892,157	3,680,870	9,767
TENNESSE	5,409,863	265,344	50,748,266	2,343,122	30,516
TEXAS	1,464,273	95,012	16,521,593	988,812	25,670

STATE	TOBACCO (POUNDS)	GINNED CTN (BALES)	WOOL	PEA/BEANS (BUSHEL)	IRISH POT. (BUSHEL)
ARKANSAS	999,757	367,757	410,285	439,412	418,000
ALABAMA	221,284	997,978	681,404	1,483,609	397,566
LOUISIANA	40,610	722,218	296,187	430,410	332,725
MISSISSIPPI	126,736	1,195,699	637,729	1,986,558	401,804
MISSOURI	25,086,196	100	2,069,778	107,999	1,990,850
TENNESSEE	38,913,227	227,45--	1,400,508	550,913	1,174,647
TEXAS	98,016	405,100	1,497,748	359,560	168,937

STATE	SWEET POT (BUSHEL)	BUCKWHT (BUSHEL)	BARLEY (BUSHEL)	VALUE ORCHARDS	WINE (GALLONS)
ARKANSAS	1,462,714	488	3,079	\$56,230	1,005
ALABAMA	5,420,987	1,334	14,703	\$213,323	19,130
LOUISIANA	2,070,901	160	144	\$110,923	5,030
MISSISSIPPI	4,348,491	1,740	1,596	\$259,380	10,106
MISSOURI	335,102	182,292	228,502	\$810,975	27,827
TENNESSEE	2,614,558	14,421	23,489	\$314,269	13,562
TEXAS	1,853,306	1,612	38,905	\$46,802	13,946

STATE	VALUE MKT GOODS	BUTTER (POUNDS)	CHEESE (POUNDS)	HAY (TONS)	CLVR SEED (BUSHEL)
ARKANSAS	\$38,094	4,062,481	16,952	8,276	60
ALABAMA	\$135,181	6,125,708	9,607	55,219	187
LOUISIANA	\$390,740	1,440,943	5,494	46,999	
MISSISSIPPI	\$124,608	5,111,185	3,419	32,885	217
MISSOURI	\$346,405	12,704,837	259,633	401,070	2,216
TENNESSEE	\$274,163	10,000,823	126,794	146,027	8,062
TEXAS	\$55,943	5,948,611	277,512	11,349	449

STATE <sup>23</sup>	GRASS SEED (BUSHELS)	HEMP (TONS)	HOP (TONS)	FLAX (POUNDS)	SILK (POUNDS)
ARKANSAS	3,110	170	164	3,233	1
ALABAMA	653		1,069	109	
LOUISIANA	701		8		
MISSISSIPPI	1,175	13	221		
MISSOURI	55,713	17,296	2,265	1,347	1
TENNESSEE	41,532	16	2,329	161,740	50
TEXAS	2,972				

STATE	MAPLE SGR (POUNDS)	CANE SGR (POUNDS)	CANE MLS <sup>24</sup> (GALLONS)	SORGHUM (GALLONS)	MAPLE (GALLONS)
ARKANSAS	3,097				115,678
ALABAMA	543	108	81,694	671,172	
LOUISIANA		297,816	14,535,157		66,470
MISSISSIPPI	99	244	3,445	8,207	
MISSOURI	2,255,012		22,305	776,101	18,280
TENNESSEE	117,359		294,322	485,828	6,754
TEXAS		590	388,937	115,051	3,600

STATE	BEESWAX/ HONEY (POUNDS)	VALUE HOMEMADE GOODS	VALUE SLAUGHTER ANIMALS	POLITICAL WEEKLY NEWSPAPER	POLITICAL BIWEEKLY NEWSPAPER
ARKANSAS	853,545	\$928,481	\$3,895,399	34	
ALABAMA	1,342,091	\$1,920,175	\$10,325,022	73	1
LOUISIANA	95,518	\$503,124	\$2,083,736	62	2
MISSISSIPPI	636,308	\$318,426	\$7,528,007	62	1
MISSOURI	1,065,173	\$1,674,705	\$9,844,449	122	
TENNESSEE	557,293	\$596,169	\$5,218,987	51	
TEXAS	212,905	\$63,295	\$2,549,001	65	

STATE	POLITICAL DAILY NEWSPAPER	POLITICAL TRIWEEKLY NEWSPAPER	RELIGIOUS WEEKLY NEWSPAPER	RELIGIOUS MONTHLY NEWSPAPER	RELIGIOUS QUARTERLY NEWSPAPER
ARKANSAS			2		
ALABAMA	9	6	2		
LOUISIANA	4		2		
MISSISSIPPI	5	2	1		
MISSOURI	15	3	9	2	
TENNESSEE	8	7	7	2	1
TEXAS	3	3	4		

<sup>23</sup> Ohio produced the most wine in 1860; New York the most market gardens, butter, cheese, and hay; Pennsylvania produced the most clover seed; and Illinois produced the most grass seed in 1860.

<sup>24</sup> Cane Molasses

STATE <sup>25</sup>	LITERARY WEEKLY	LITERARY MONTHLY	MISCELLAN . PAPERS	RAILROAD MILES
ARKANSAS	1			38.50
ALABAMA	2	2		743
LOUISIANA	2			334
MISSISSIPPI	1			872
MISSOURI	5	4		817
TENNESSEE	2	1	1	1,197
TEXAS	9	3		306

### County Population of Arkansas – 1860:<sup>5</sup>

Arkansas	2,094 <b>Free White</b>	0 <b>Free Colored</b>	4,291 <b>Slave</b>	<b>Total</b> 8,844
Ashley	4,829	0	3,761	Total 8,590
Benton	8,921	1	384	Total 9,306
Bradley	5,698	0	2,690	Total 8,388
Calhoun	3,122	0	981	Total 4,103
Carroll	9,053	0	330	Total 9,383
Chicot	1,722	0	7,512	Total 9,234
Clark	7,516	5	2,215	Total 9,735
Columbia	8,845	5	3,599	Total 12,449
Conway	5,895	0	802	Total 6,697
Crawford	6,986	6	455	Total 7,850
Crittenden	2,573	0	2,347	Total 4,920
Craighead	2,978	1	87	Total 3,068
Dallas	4,788	1	3,494	Total 8,283
Desha	2,655	20	3,784	Total 6,459
Drew	5,581	0	3,497	Total 9,078
Franklin	6,330	6	962	Total 7,298
Fulton	3,936	0	88	Total 4,024
Grant	5,654	0	189	Total 5,843
Hempstead	8,589	2	5,389	Total 13,989
Hot Spring	5,019	3	613	Total 5,635
Independence	12,970	0	1,337	Total 14,307
Izard	6,833	0	382	Total 7,215
<b>Jefferson</b>	<b>7,813</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>7,146</b>	<b>Total 14,971</b>
Johnson	6,639	0	973	Total 7,612
Jackson	7,957	1	2,535	Total 10,493
Lafayette	4,146	7	4,311	Total 8,464
Lawrence	8,875	3	494	Total 9,372
Madison	7,444	0	296	Total 7,740
Marion	5,923	8	261	Total 6,192

<sup>25</sup> New York had the largest number of publications with 63 literary magazines, 58 miscellaneous magazines, 365 political magazines, and 56 religious magazines in 1860.

<sup>5</sup> The Arkansas General Assembly enacted the law in 1860 which stated that all freed slaves were to leave Arkansas or be enslaved by the end of the year. This might be a result of a lower free colored population during the 1860 census.

**County Population of Arkansas – 1860 (continued):**

Mississippi	2,434	<b>Free Whites</b>	0	<b>Free Colored</b>	1,461	<b>Slave</b>	<b>Total</b> 3,895
Monroe	3,431		0		2,226		Total 5,657
Montgomery	3,451		0		92		Total 3,633
Newton	3,369		0		24		Total 3,393
Ouachita	8,457		1		4,478		Total 12,938
Perry	2,162		0		303		Total 2,463
Phillips	5,932		4		8,941		Total 14,876
Pike	3,798		0		227		Total 4,025
Poinsett	2,535		0		1,086		Total 3,621
Polk	4,090		0		172		Total 4,262
Pope	6,905		0		978		Total 7,883
Prairie	6,015		0		2,839		Total 8,854
Pulaski	8,817		7		3,505		Total 11,699
Randolph	5,902		0		359		Total 6,261
St. Francis	6,051		0		2,621		Total 8,672S
Saline	5,891		0		749		Total 6,640
Scott	4,930		0		215		Total 5,145
Searcy	5,178		0		93		Total 5,271
Sebastian	8,557		1		680		Total 9,238
Sevier	7,150		0		3,366		Total 10,516
Union	5,957		0		6,331		Total 12,288
Van Buren	5,157		0		200		Total 5,357
Washington	13,133		47		1,493		Total 14,673
White	6,881		3		1,432		Total 8,316
Yell	5,335		0		998		Total 6,333

**Total Free Whites 324,191**

**Total Free Colored 144**

**Total Slave 111,115**

**Total Population of Arkansas in 1860 435,450**